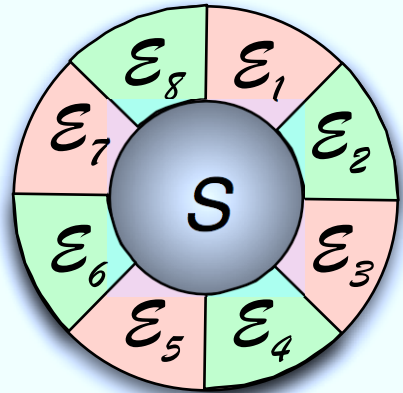
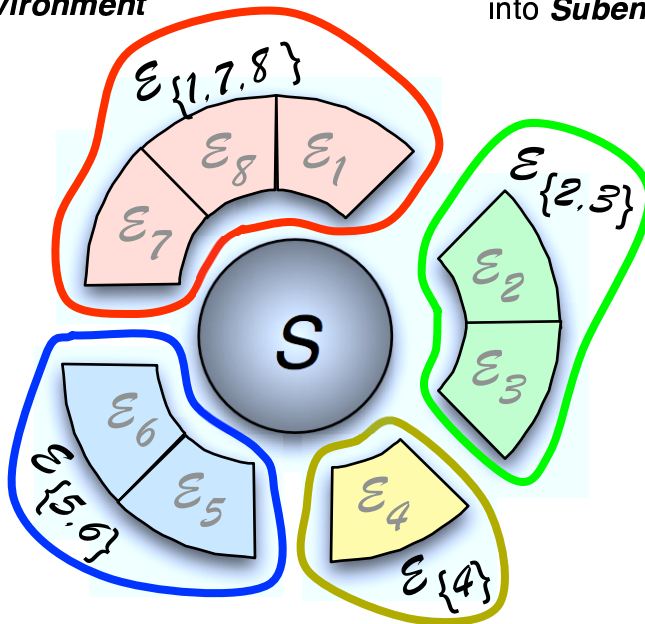


(a) Decoherence Paradigm:  
**Universe** is divided into  
**System & Environment**



(b) Redundancy Paradigm:  
**Environment** is divided  
into **Subenvironments**



(c) **Subenvironments** are combined  
into **Fragments** that each have  
nearly-complete information.